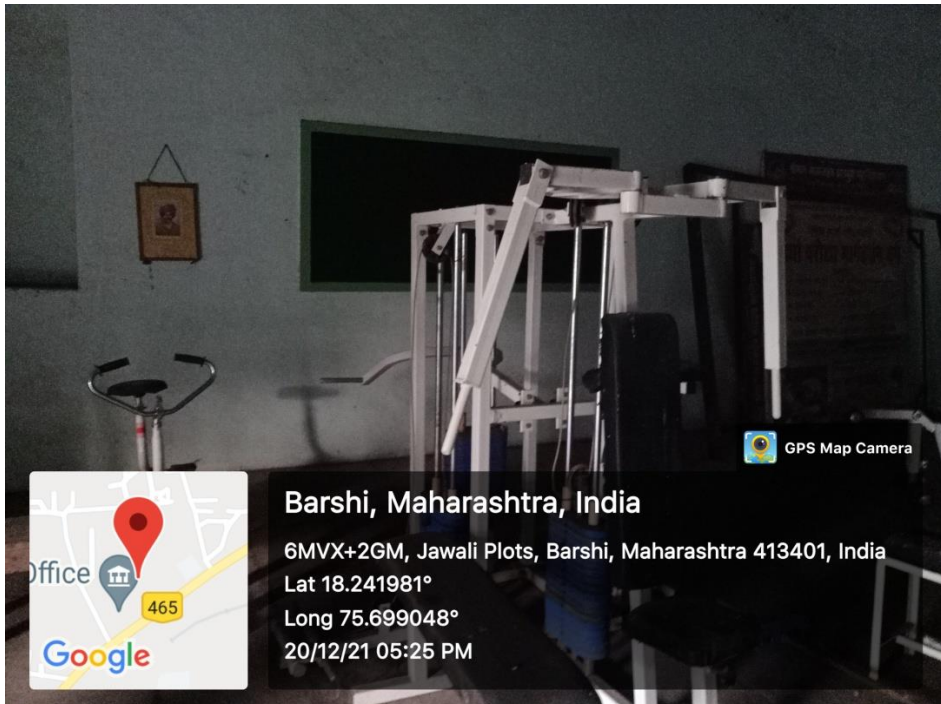
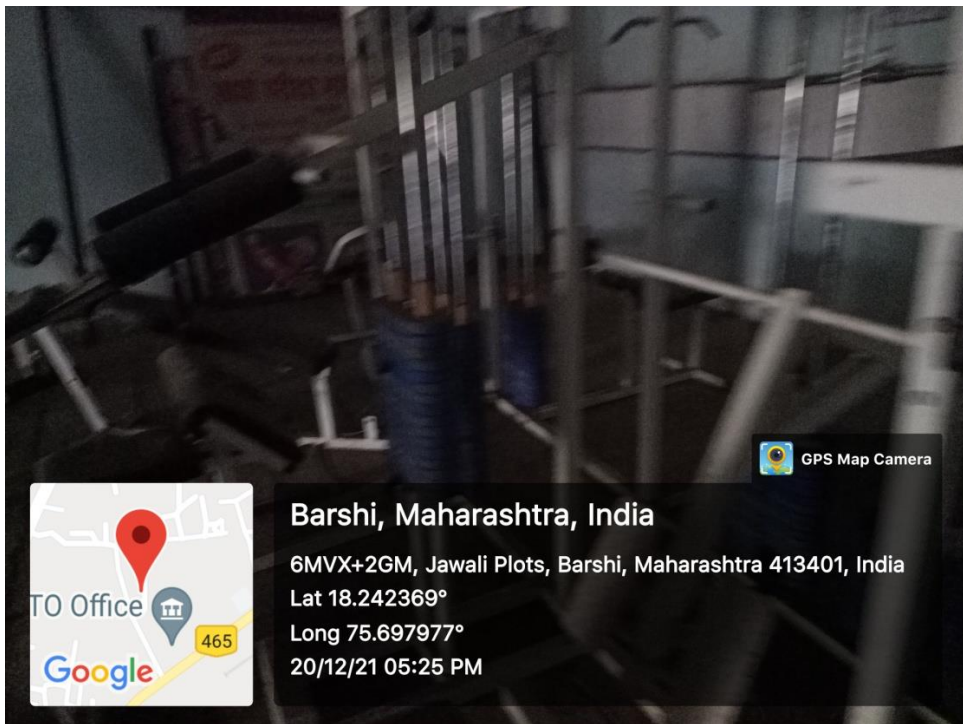
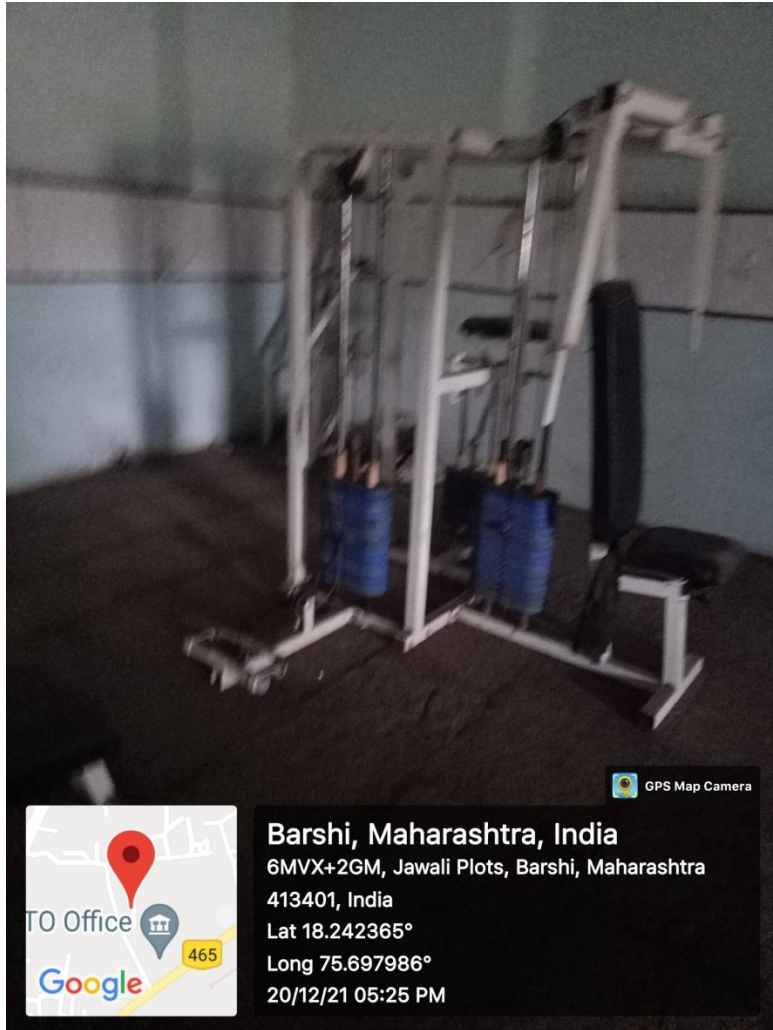


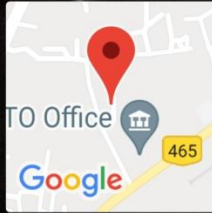
# Gymkhana







GPS Map Camera



**Barshi, Maharashtra, India**

6MVX+2GM, Jawali Plots, Barshi, Maharashtra  
413401, India

Lat 18.242365°

Long 75.697986°

20/12/21 05:25 PM

# Playground



